

Sicherheitsanalyse der Lichtbrechungskryptographie



BACHELORARBEIT **PHILIPP WOLTER**
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Gliederung



- I. Motivation: iTAN und MITM
- II. VC und die Mehrfachverwendung
- III. Lichtbrechungskryptographie
 - I. Prinzip
 - II. Beispiel
 - III. Mehrfachverwendung
- IV. Ausblick

Take-Home-Messages



- iTAN –Verfahren nicht sicher

Take-Home-Messages



- iTAN –Verfahren nicht sicher
- VC nicht optimal für Onlinebanking

Take-Home-Messages



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- Wie funktioniert LBK?

Take-Home-Messages



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- konkretes Anwendungsbeispiel

Take-Home-Messages



- iTAN –Verfahren nicht sicher
- VC nicht optimal für Onlinebanking
- Wie funktioniert LBK?
- konkretes Anwendungsbeispiel
- LBK Mehrfachverwendung

iTAN MITM



Bank

Angreifer

Kunde

iTAN MITM



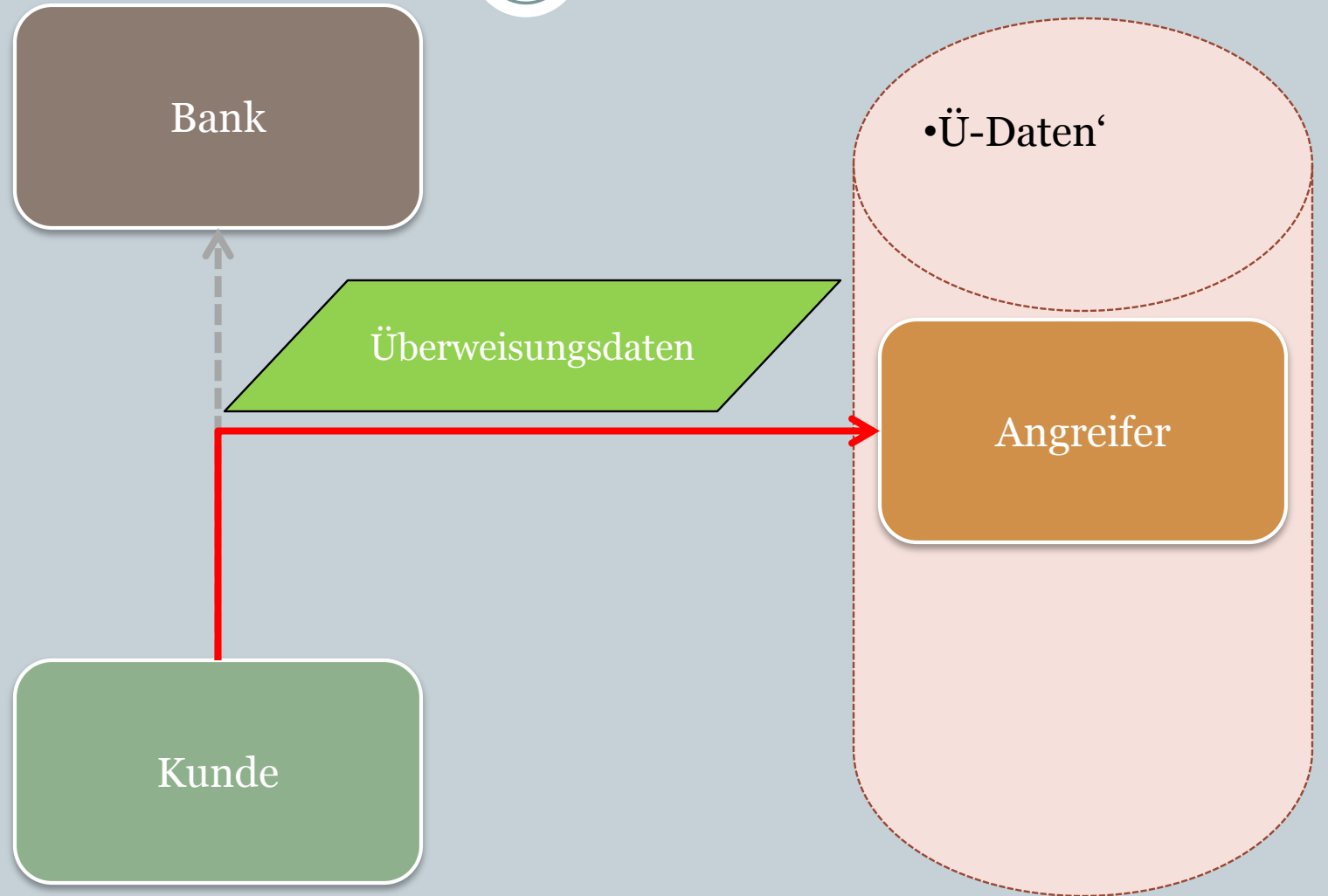
Bank

Kunde

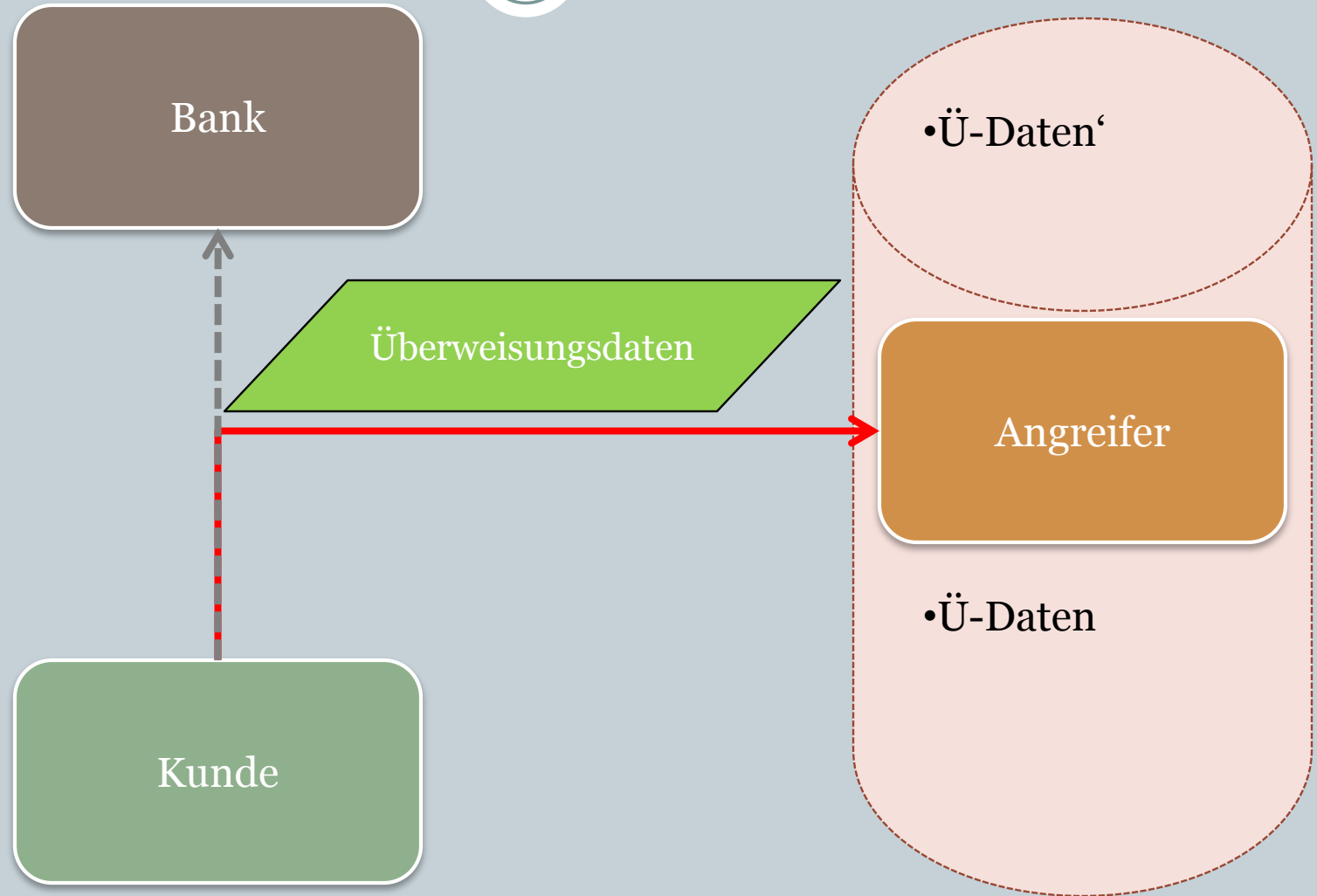
•Ü-Daten'

Angreifer

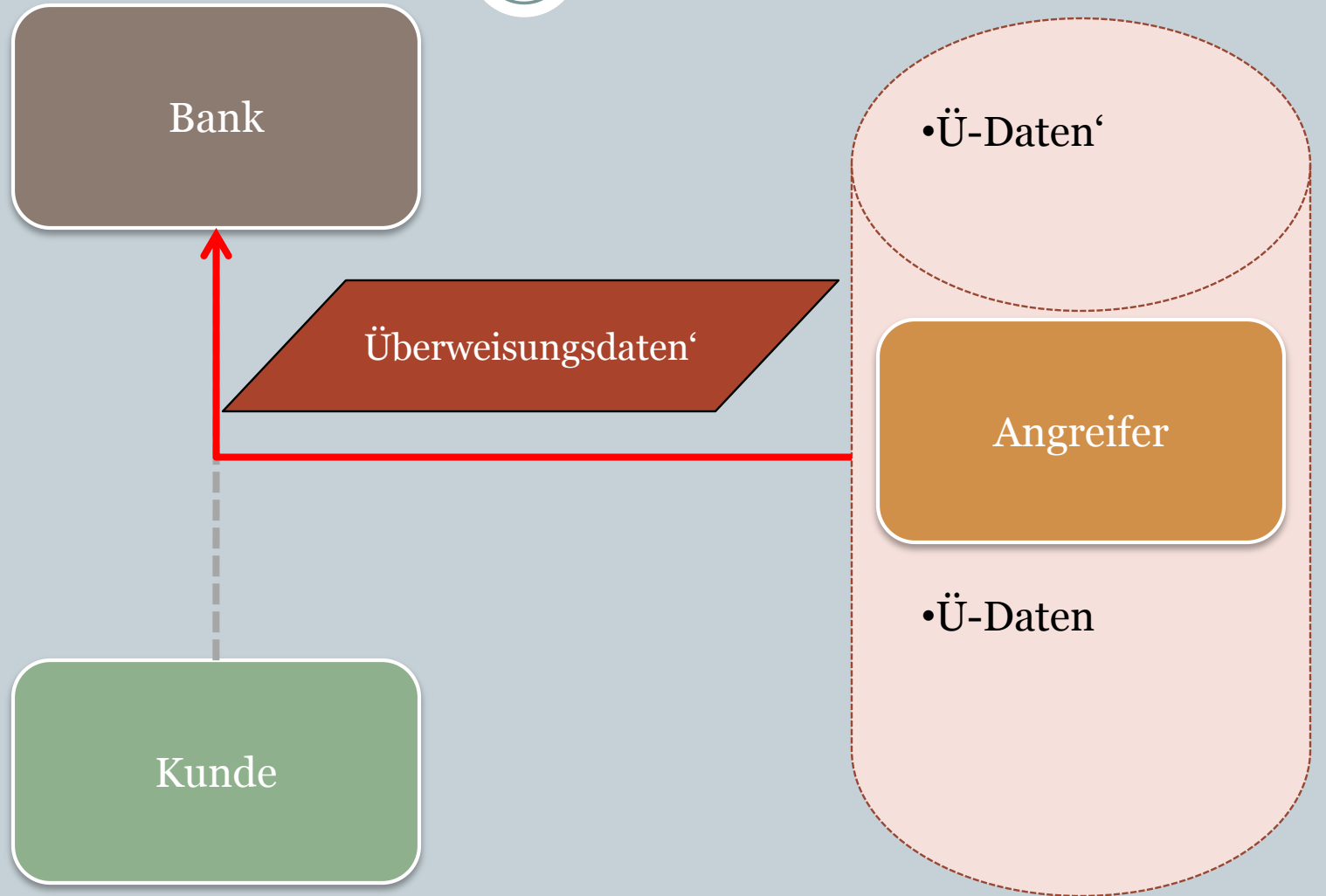
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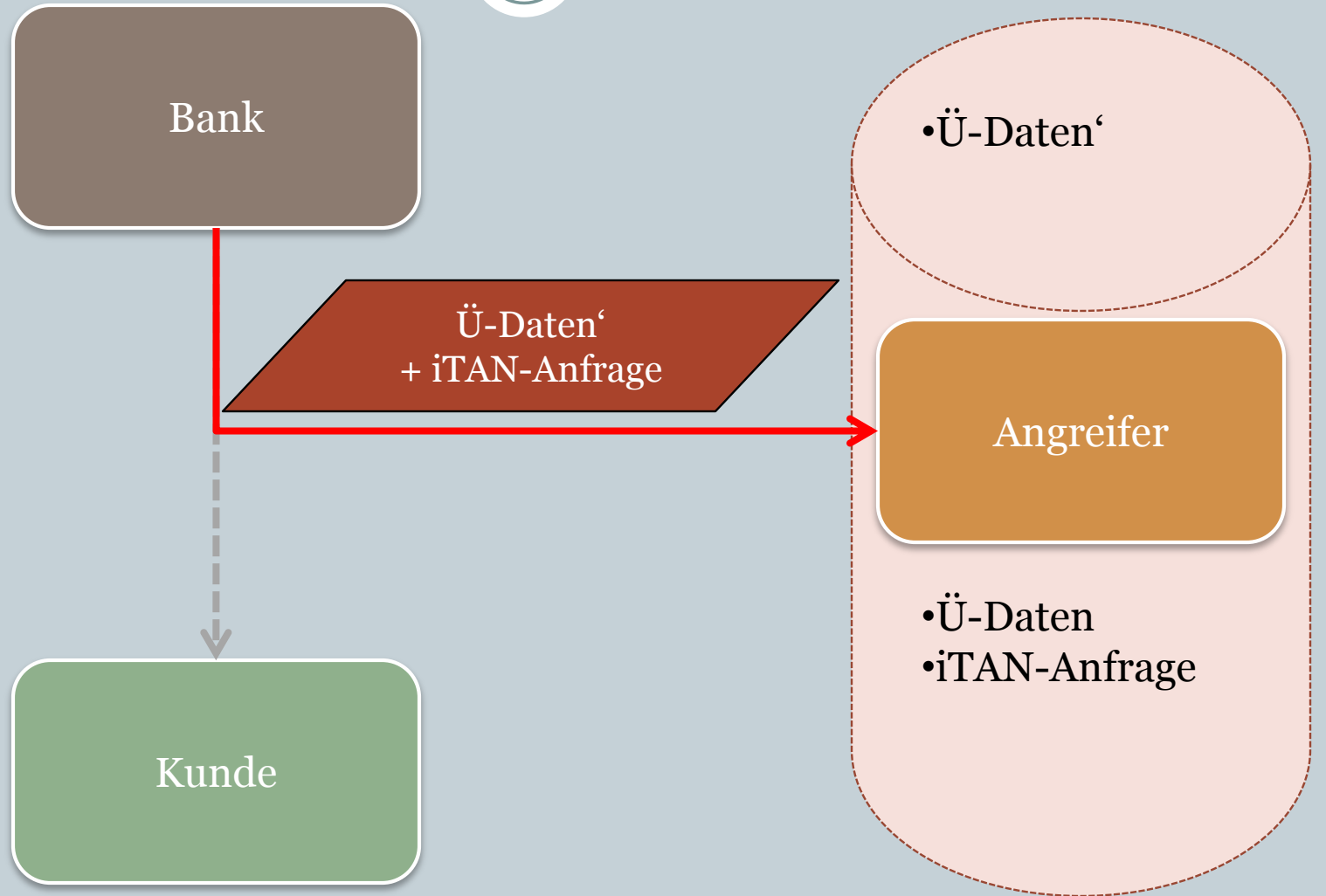
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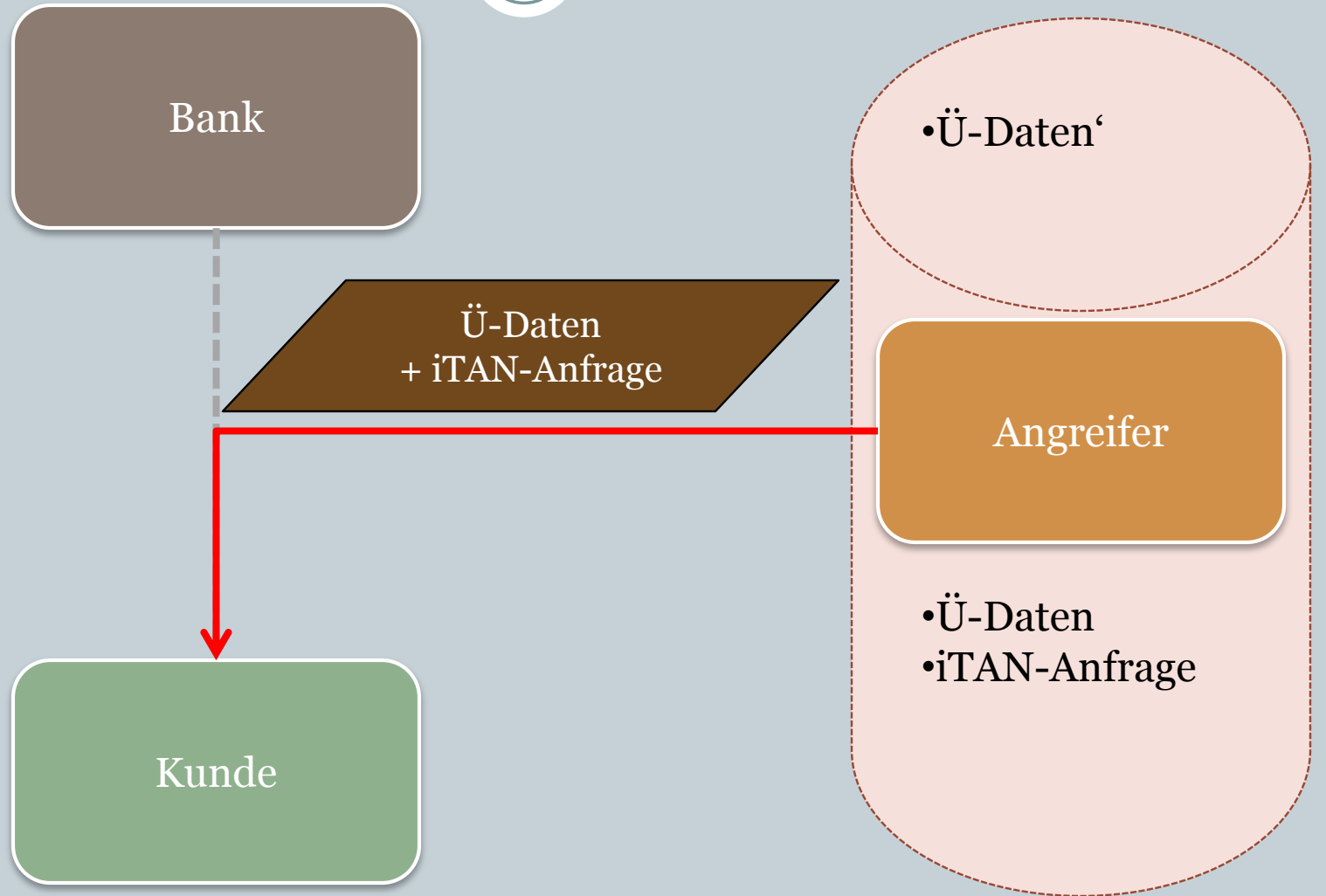
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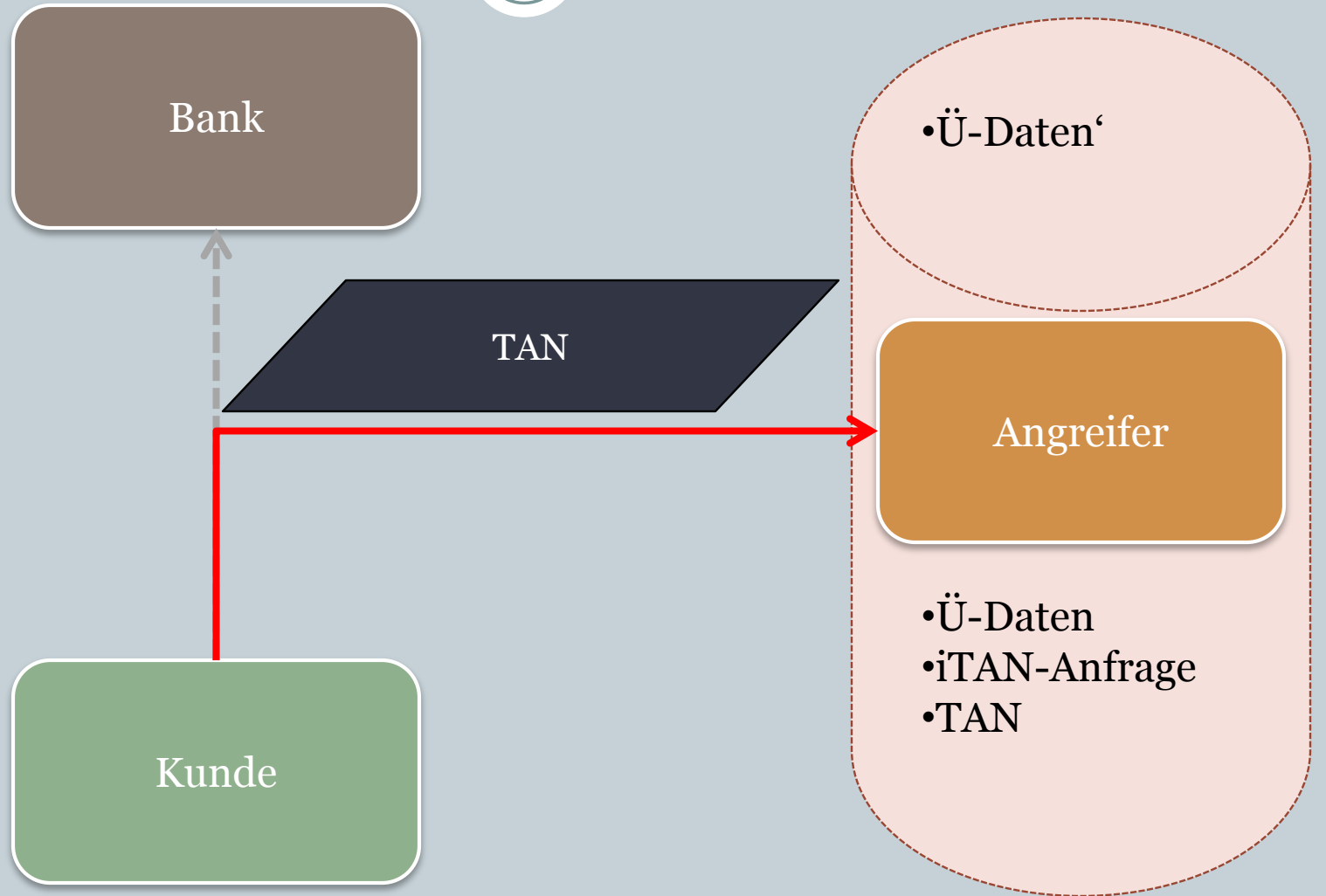
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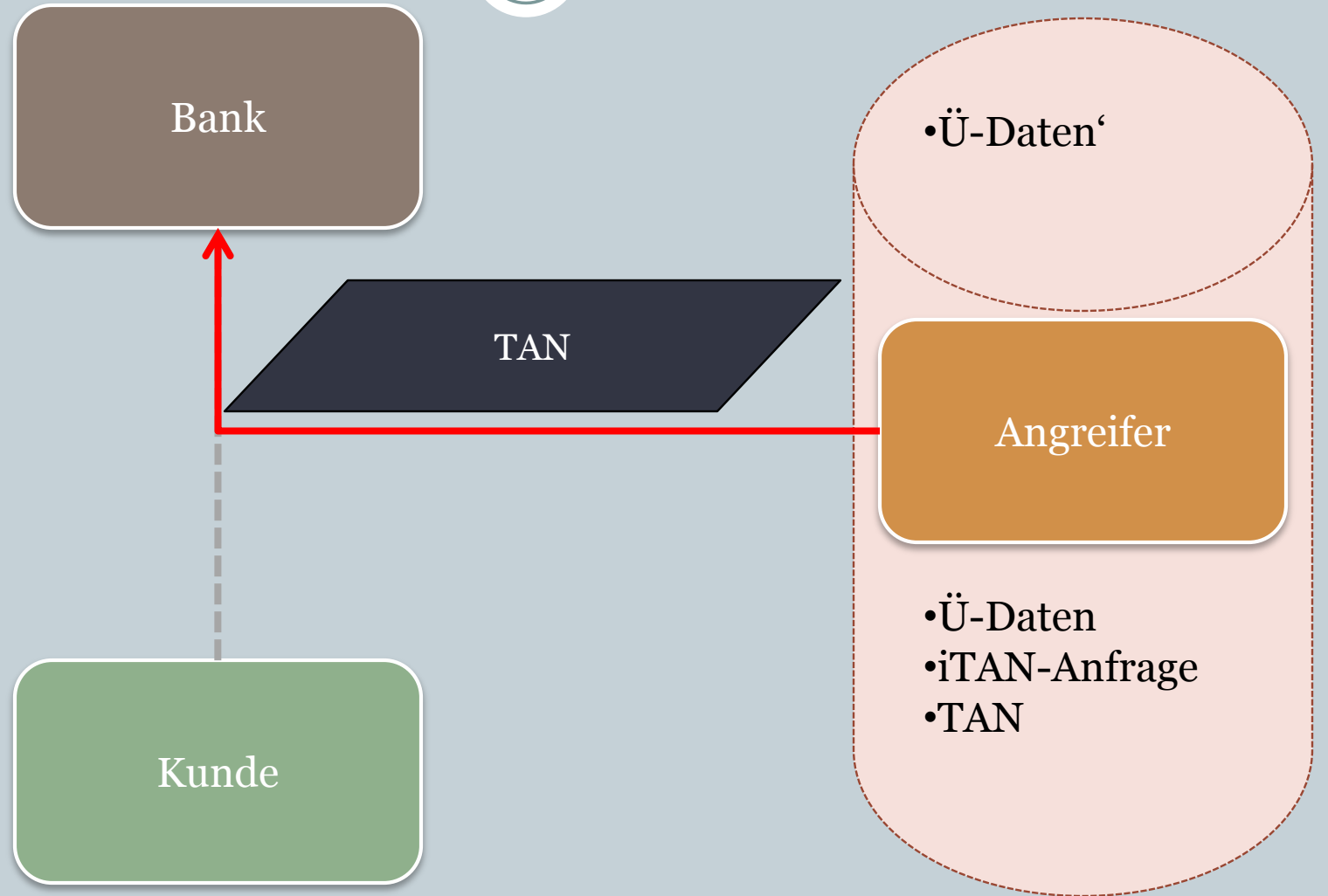
iTAN MITM



iTAN MITM



iTAN MITM



Visuelle Kryptographie



- Naor und Shamir EUROCRYPT 1994

Visuelle Kryptographie



- Naor und Shamir EUROCRYPT 1994
- k -aus- n VCS

Visuelle Kryptographie



- Naor und Shamir EUROCRYPT 1994
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- perfekte Sicherheit

Visuelle Kryptographie



- Naor und Shamir EUROCRYPT 1994
- k -aus- n VCS
- perfekte Sicherheit (bei einmaliger Verwendung)

Visuelle Kryptographie



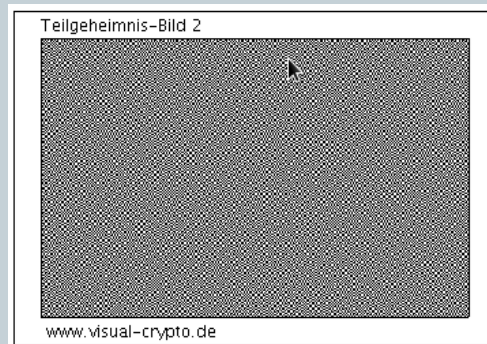
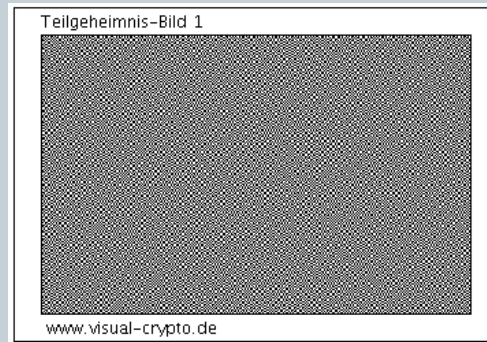
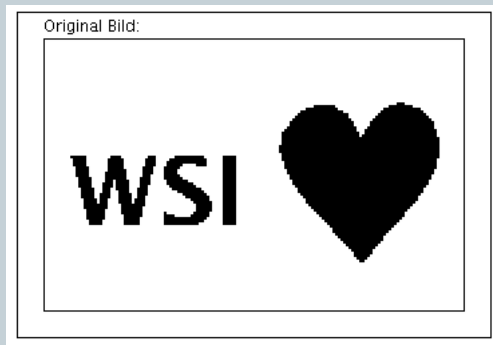
Original Bild:



Visuelle Kryptographie



encrypt

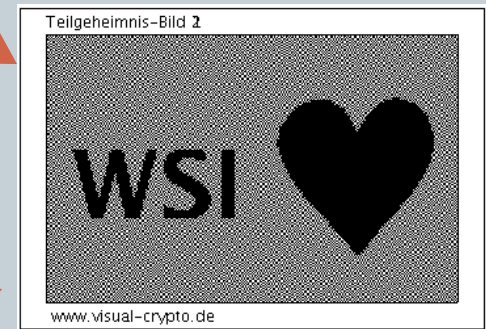
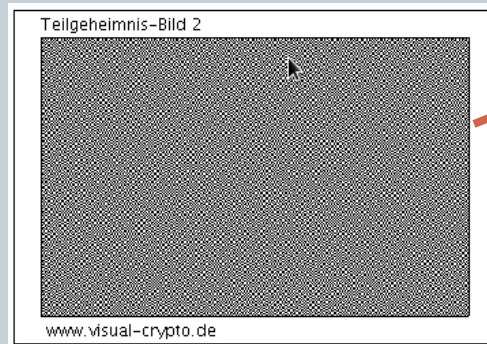
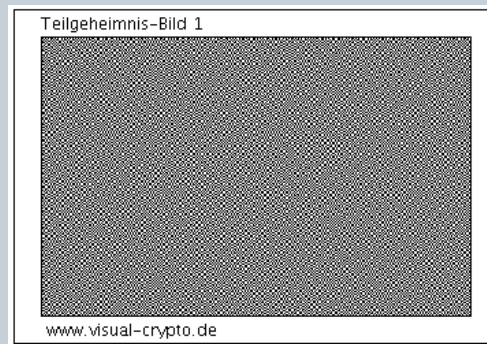
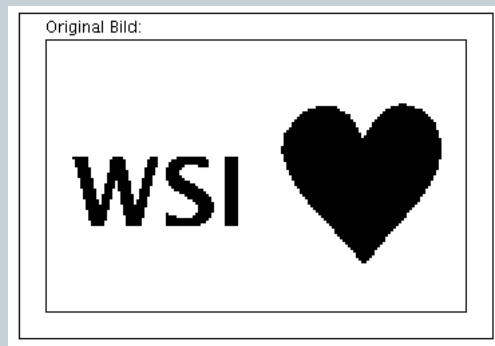


Visuelle Kryptographie

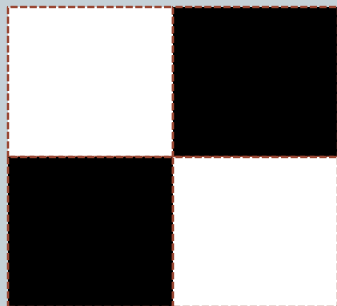
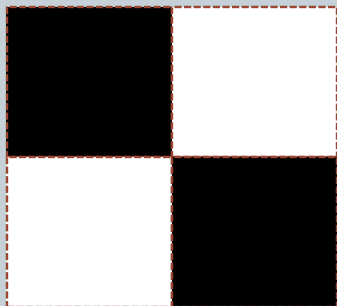


encrypt

decrypt



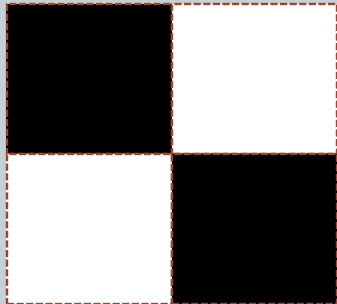
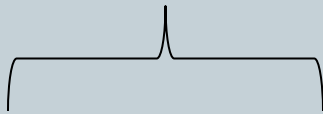
Visuelle Kryptographie



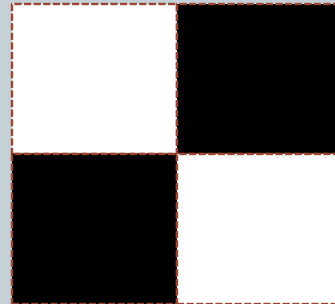
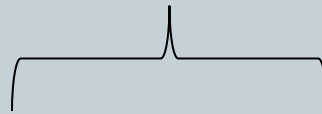
Visuelle Kryptographie



Bildschirm



Folie

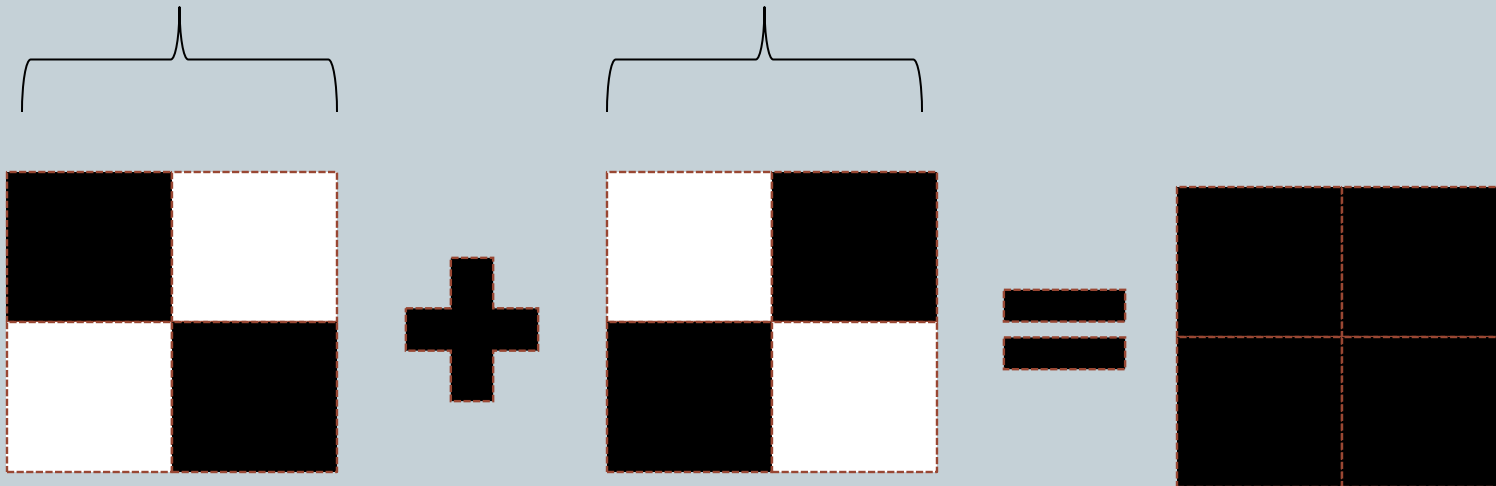


Visuelle Kryptographie



Bildschirm

Folie



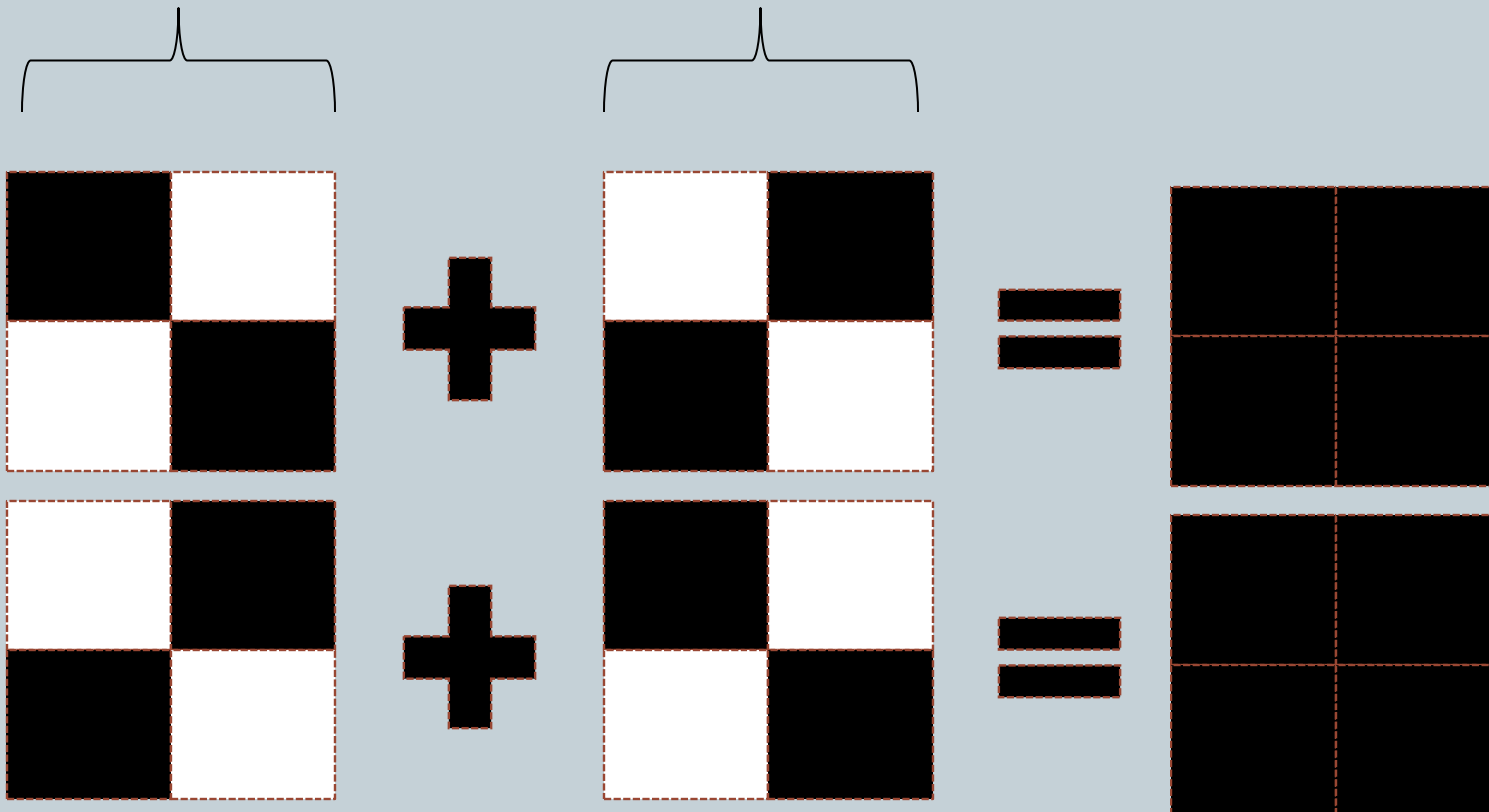
Visuelle Kryptographie



Bildschirm

Folie

schwarz



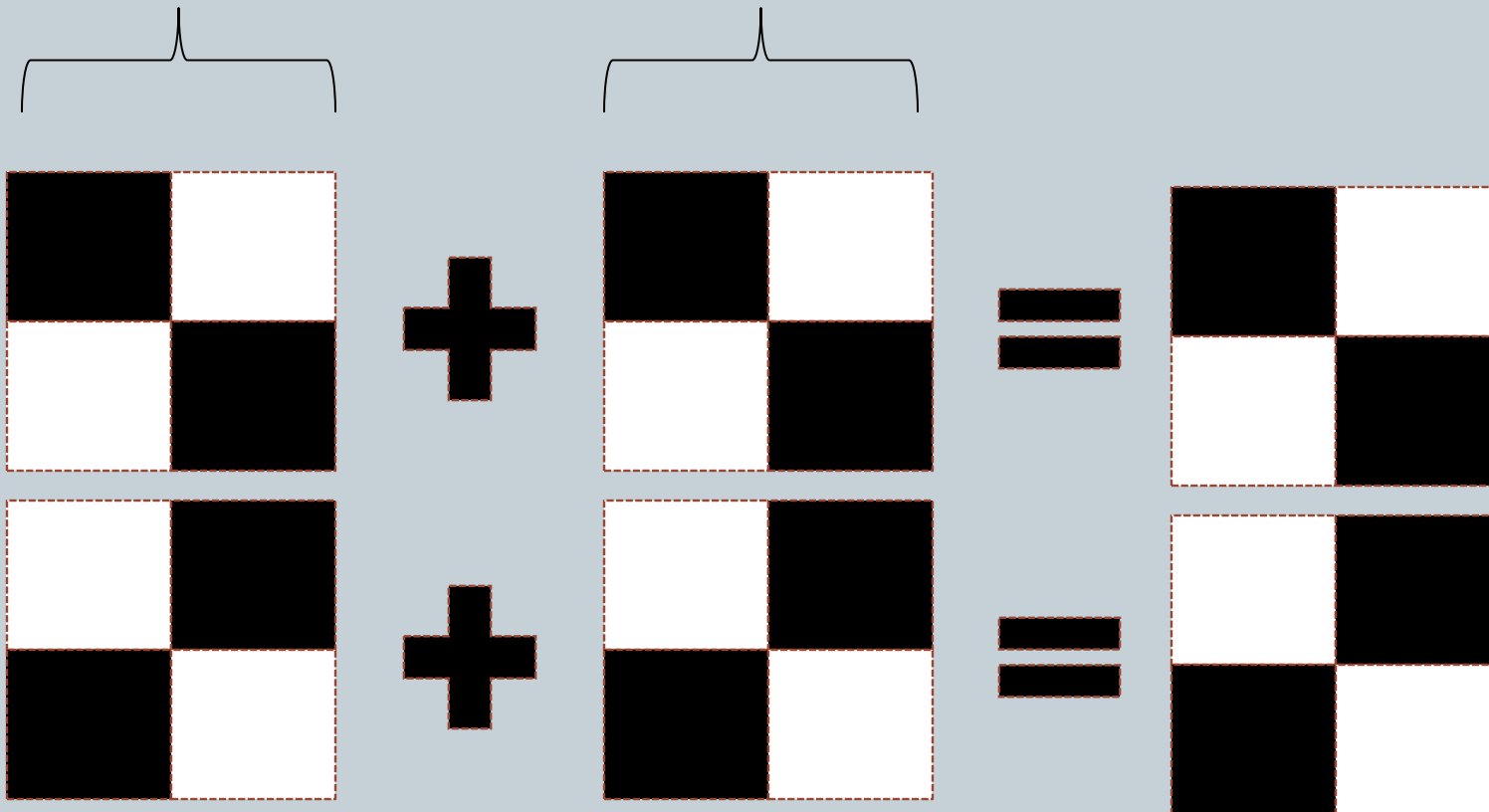
Visuelle Kryptographie



Bildschirm

Folie

weiß

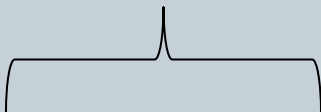


Visuelle Kryptographie



Bank

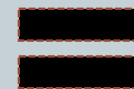
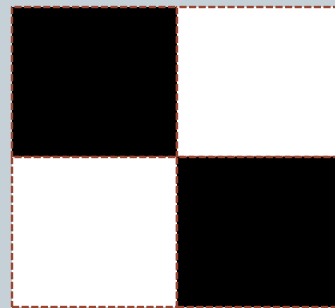
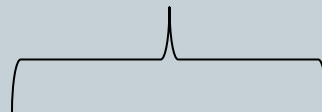
Bildschirm



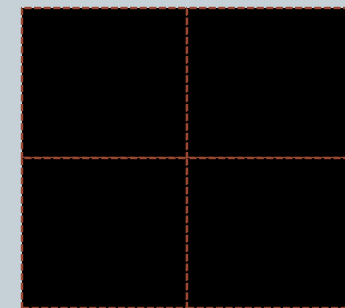
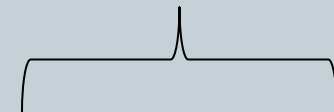
?!



Folie



Original

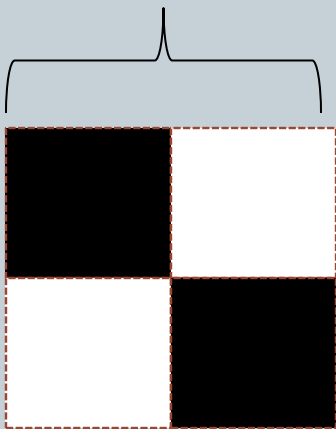


Visuelle Kryptographie

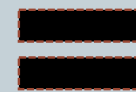
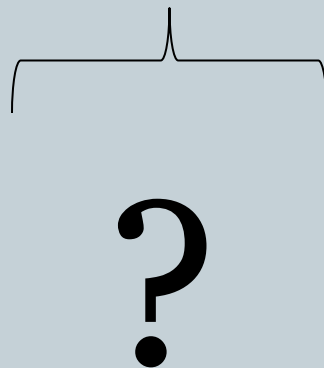


Angreifer

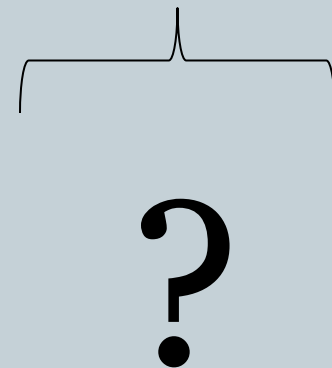
Bildschirm



Folie



Original

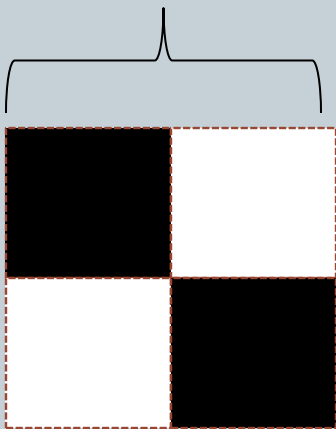


Visuelle Kryptographie

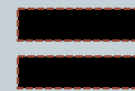
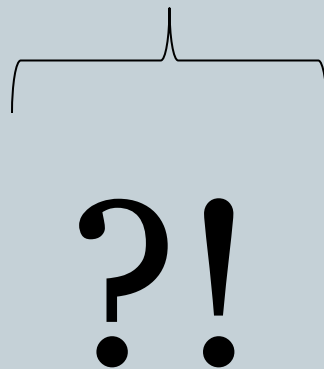


Angriff bei Known-Plaintext

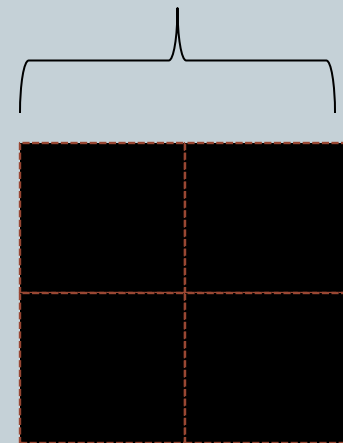
Bildschirm



Folie



Original



Visuelle Kryptographie

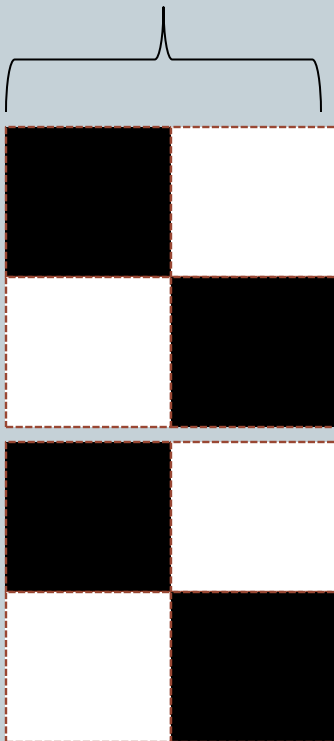


Angriff bei 2-maliger Verwendung

Bildschirm

Folie

Original



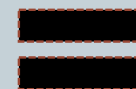
?_x



?₁



?_x



?₂

Visuelle Kryptographie

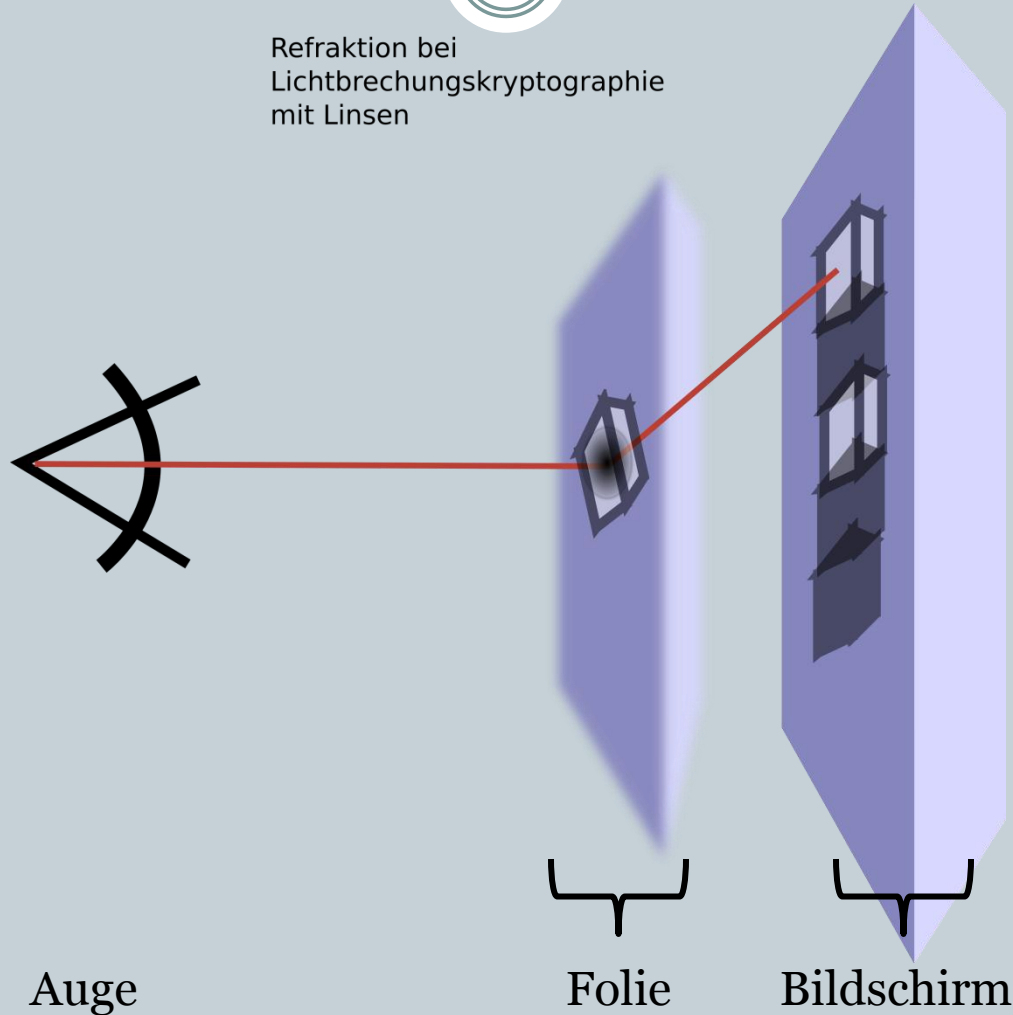


- **VC einmal verwenden ist sicher**
- **Known-Plaintext unsicher**
- **Mehrfachverwendung unsicher**
- **Kontrast schlecht**

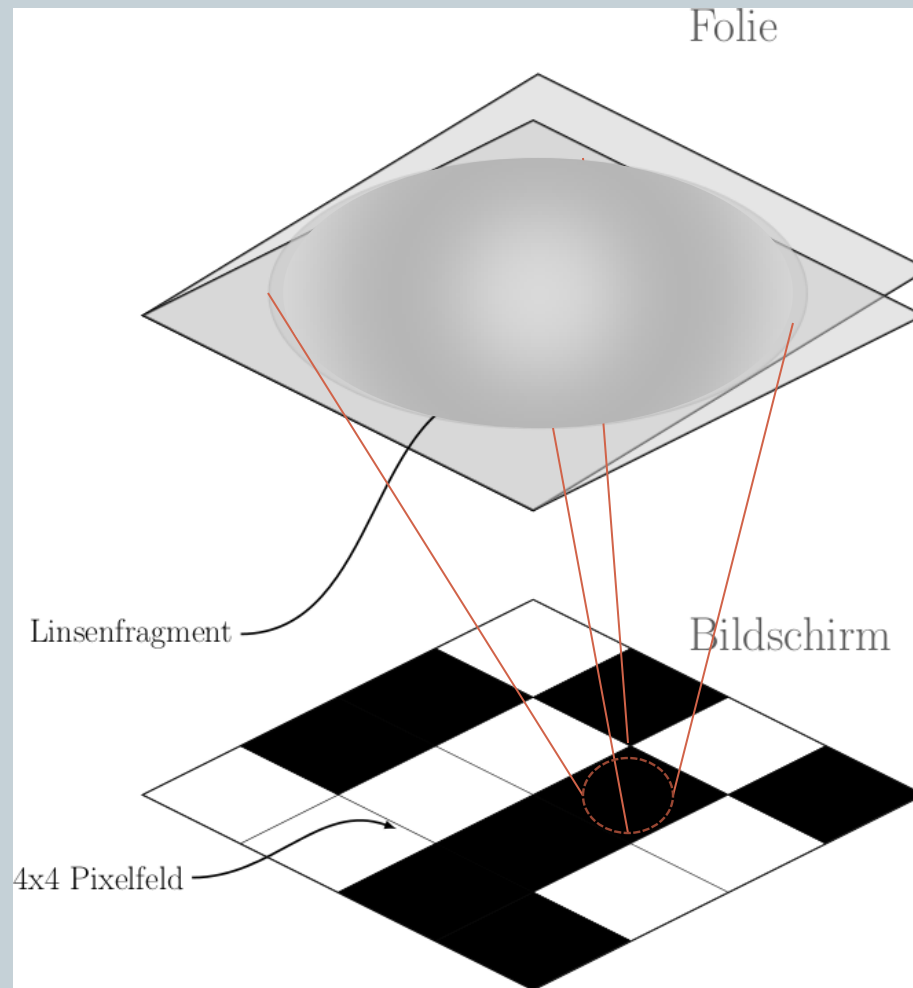
Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



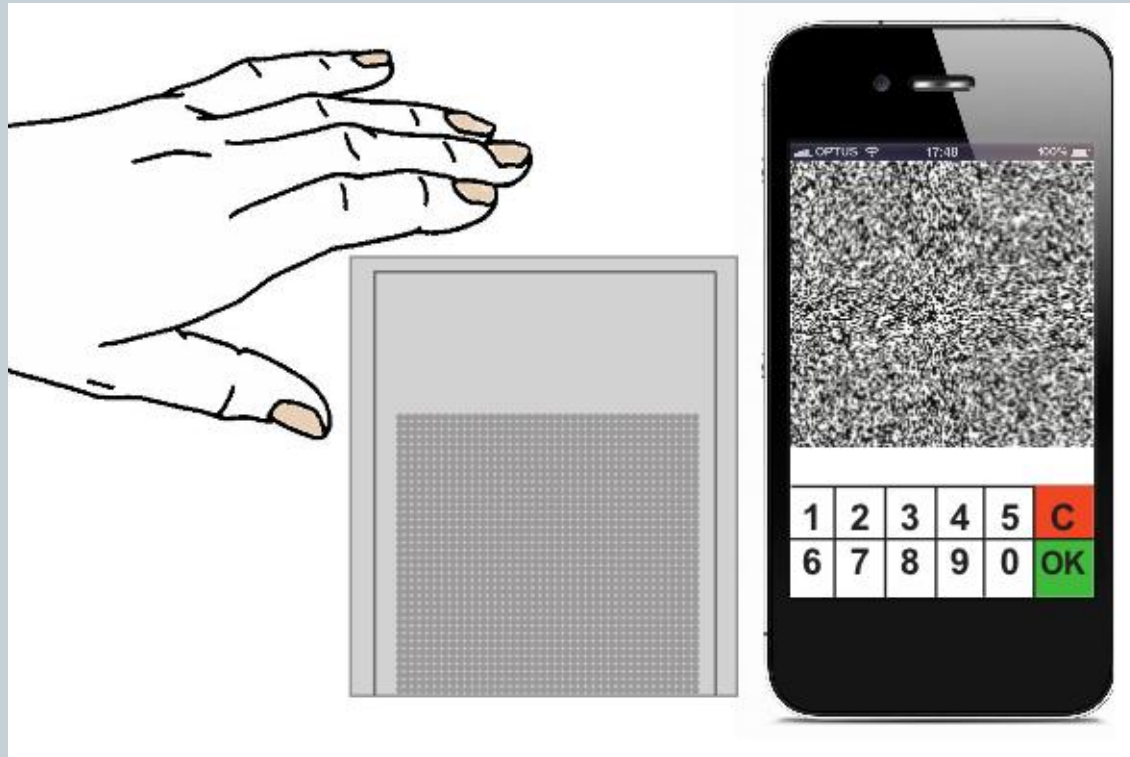
Refraktion bei
Lichtbrechungskryptographie
mit Linsen



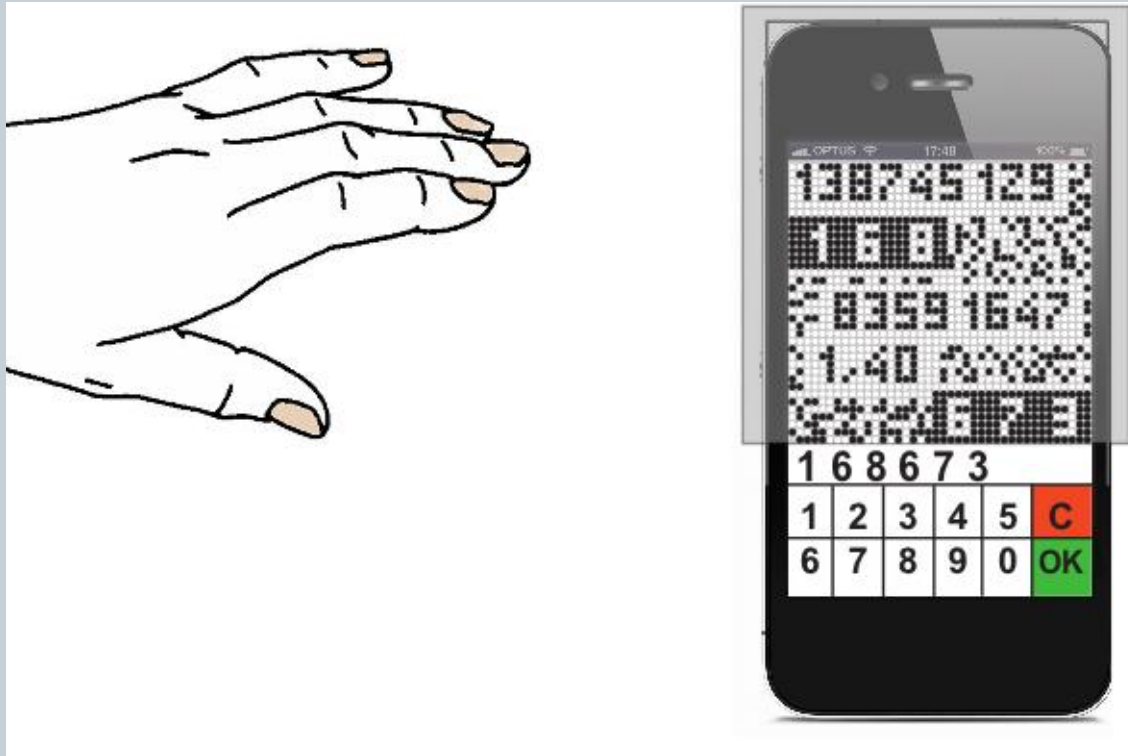
Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



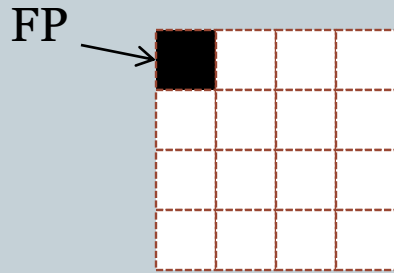
Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



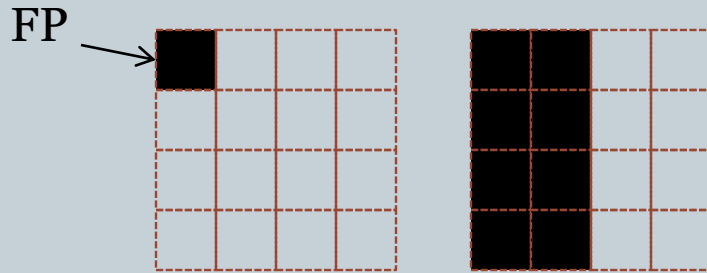
Das Belegungsverfahren (Einfachverwendung)



Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



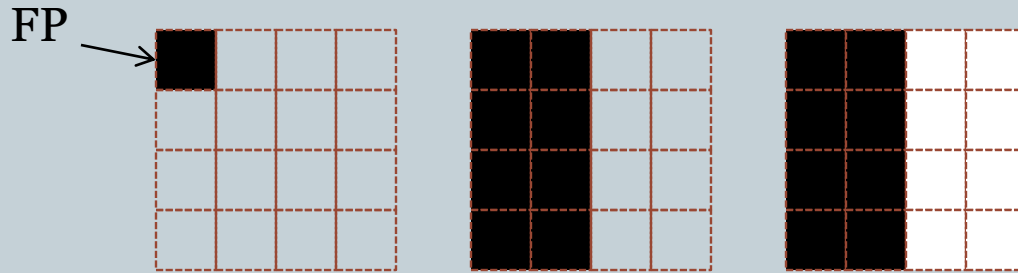
Das Belegungsverfahren (Einfachverwendung)



Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



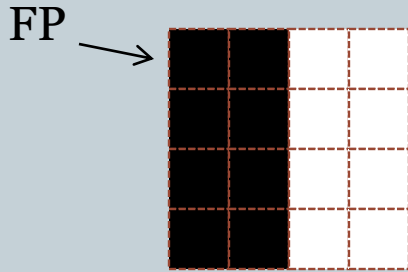
Das Belegungsverfahren (Einfachverwendung)



Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



Das Belegungsverfahren (Mehrfachverwendung)

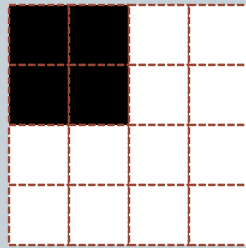
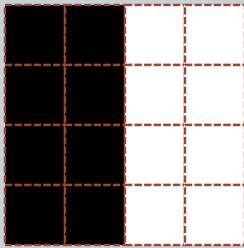


Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



Das Belegungsverfahren (Mehrfachverwendung)

FP →

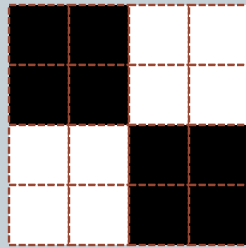
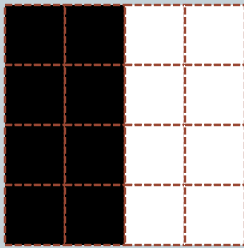


Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie



Das Belegungsverfahren (Mehrfachverwendung)

FP →

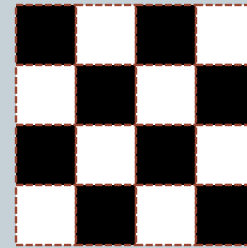
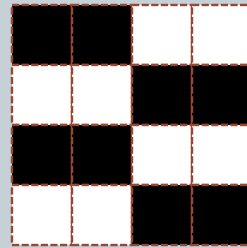
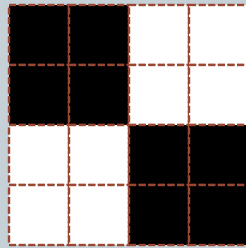
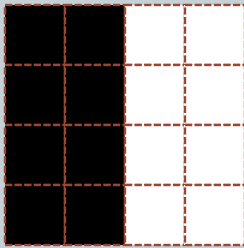


Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie

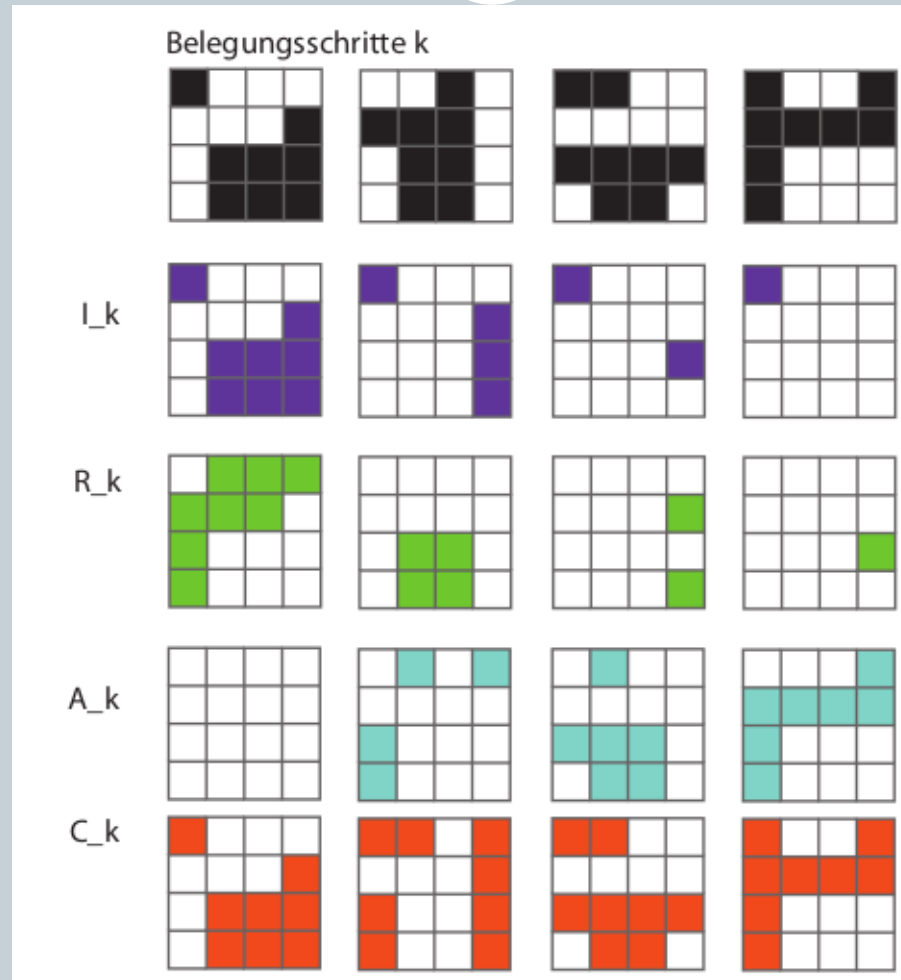


Das Belegungsverfahren (Mehrfachverwendung)

FP →



Lichtbrechungs-Kryptographie

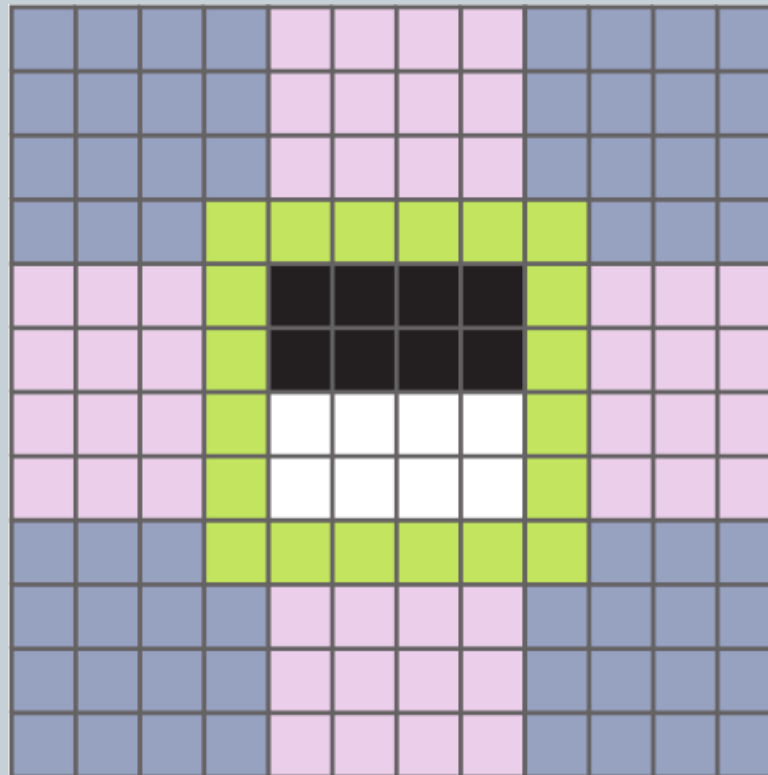


Lichtbrechungskryptographie




- für Onlinebanking nutzbar
- hoher Kontrast, gute Ergonomie
- Einfachverwendung sicher
- $\log_2 n$ Mehrfachverwendungen sicher

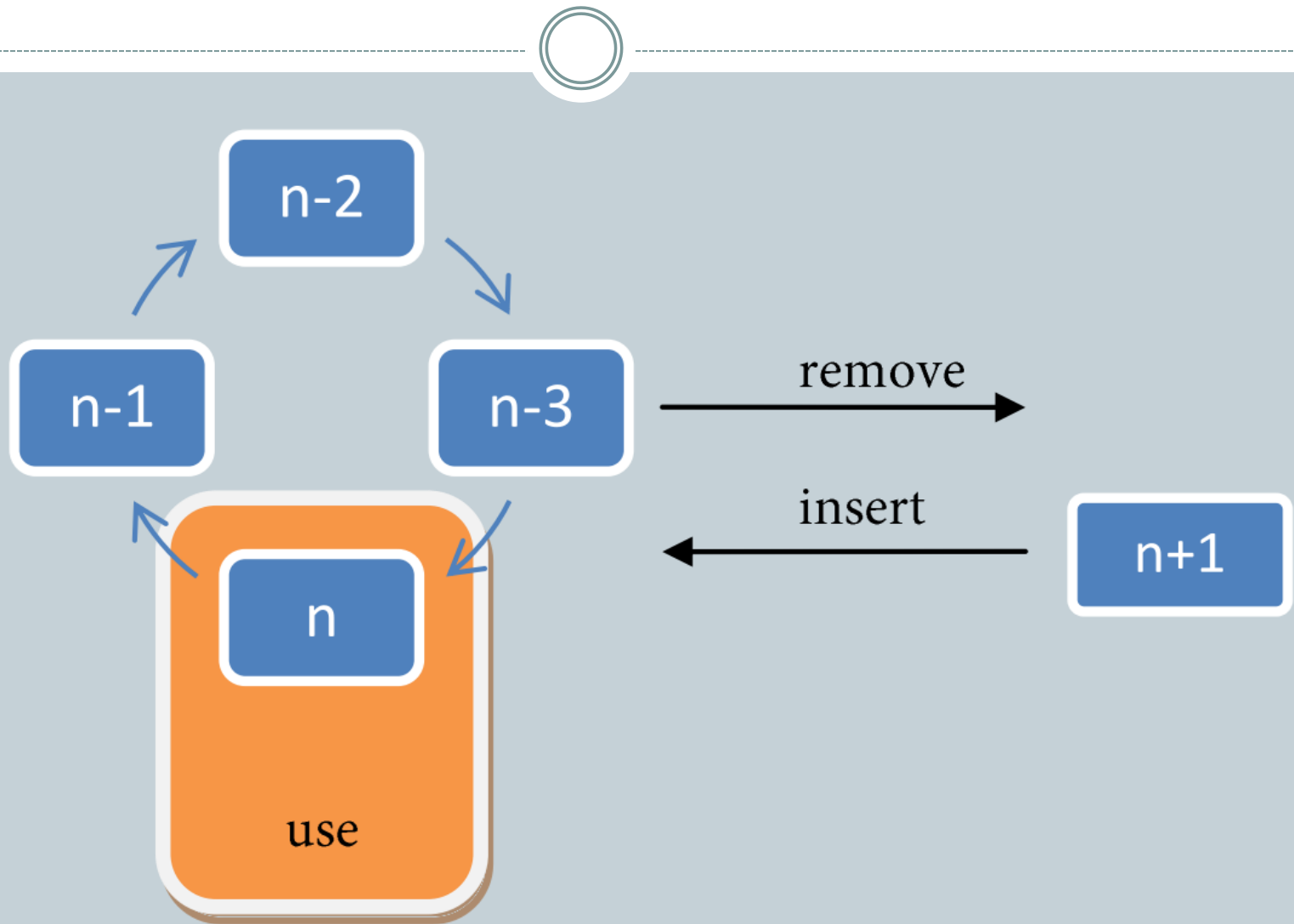
Fokusbereich Erweiterung



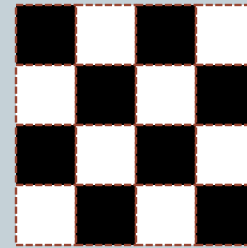
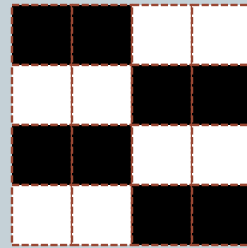
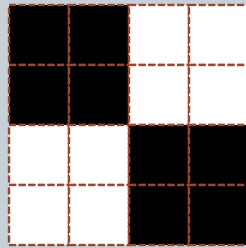
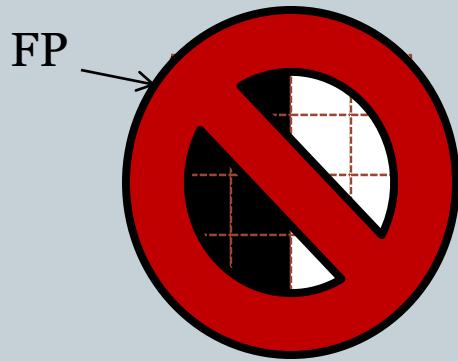
 erweiterter Einzugsbereich

 Bereich unter Linse

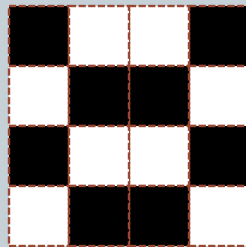
FIFO Erweiterung



FIFO Erweiterung



Schritt V:



Take-Home-Messages



- iTAN –Verfahren nicht sicher
- VC nicht optimal für Onlinebanking
- Wie funktioniert LBK?
- konkretes Anwendungsbeispiel
- LBK mehrfach verwendbar

- Erweiterungen denkbar
- mehr Verwendungen nötig



Danke!